



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2018  
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17  
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Roll Number

**EUROPEAN HISTORY**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b>		
<b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. Answer must be written in respective language except where specified in the question paper. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b>		
<b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b>		
<b>(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b>		
<b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b>		
<b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</b>		

**PART – II**  
**SECTION-A**

- Q. No. 2.** Rational ideas and ‘fear’ determined the course of French Revolution in the eighteenth century. Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** What were the effects of Napoleon Bonaparte-I’s home policy on French society? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** How would you argue that lessons cannot be drawn from the European Revolutions in 1830s and 40s as historical process is specific to a particular context? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** What kinds of symbols were used by the movements for uniting Germany and Italy in the nineteenth century? **(20)**

**SECTION – B**

- Q. No. 6.** How did the Great Depression in the 1930s effect societies and cultures in Europe? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Capitalistic trends promoted the ideologies of secularism and liberalism in twentieth-century Western Europe. Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** How did violence and Communist ideas shape the events culminating in the outbreak of the Russian Revolution of 1917? **(20)**

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